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## 9500B Oscilloscope Calibrator

#### **Highlights**

# The world's highest performance, fully automated, upgradeable oscilloscope calibration workstation

Oscilloscope calibration can be complex, time consuming and expensive. A significant amount of skilled operator interaction and interpretation is often required to complete the job, and today's multi-channel instruments frequently mean that a great deal of lead switching is required. Even automated systems require significant manual intervention to complete elements of the most simple calibration procedures. Worse still, switching systems or multiplexers used to enable a degree of automation often contribute more errors and aberrations than the instrument being calibrated.

To compound the problem, rapid developments in oscilloscope technology make it difficult to keep up with performance trends without substantial re-investment on a regular basis. The 9500B Oscilloscope Calibration Workstation breaks that paradigm. It means that the benefits of hands-free, fully-automated, accurate oscilloscope calibration are readily available to everyone at a price and performance level that your needs and budget can support, while ensuring that, through performance upgrades, future needs will be met when the time demands it.

## 9560 Active Head – for ultimate leveled sine performance to 6.0 GHz

The introduction of the latest member of the Active Head family, 9560, once again underlines our commitment to oscilloscope calibration. With our continued focus on securing your investment, the 9560 Active Head is the latest product to fulfill this promise, allowing current users of the 9500 to upgrade their equipment to any 9500B status and take advantage of more recent product and performance enhancements. The 9560 is able to deliver 6.0 GHz leveled sine wave and pulse edges of only 70 ps.

Unlike other oscilloscope calibrators, you're not restricted to fixed amplitude pulses. Active Head Technology™ lets you adjust output amplitude between 4.44 mV and 3.1V, allowing you to check an oscilloscope's amplifiers right down to their most sensitive ranges. Whatever amplitude you choose, controlled waveshape filtering ensures that all high-speed edges have an accurately defined energy distribution.

- Full automation provides totally hands-free oscilloscope calibration even on today's ultra-high performance, multi-channel, feature rich instruments.
- Continuous upgradeability helps you protect your investment in the tools you need to manage ever changing workload demands.
- Simultaneous output on 5 channels means no more lead changing and no more complicated signal multiplexers or impedance matching networks.
- Leveled sinewaves to 6.0 GHz and edges to 70 ps provide all the performance and flexibility you need to fully calibrate today's and tomorrow's high performance oscilloscopes.
- Fluke Calibration's unique Active Head Technology™ generates calibration signals right at the oscilloscope input now there is no doubt whether waveform aberrations are down to connecting leads or the oscilloscope itself.

Do you need to justify the expense of a new oscilloscope calibrator? Our <u>Oscilloscope Calibrator Return on Investment Calculator</u> can help you estimate how long it will take to recover the costs invested in a new calibrator. The calculator is an easy-to-use downloadable Excel file (55 KB).

#### **Description**

## The 9500B Oscilloscope Calibrator features

Automating oscilloscope calibration is possibly one of the biggest productivity enhancements that can be realised in many calibration labs. Performed manually, this work requires skilled operators to spend a substantial amount of time performing what are essentially repetitive tasks. Semi, or partial automation solutions apparently address this issue and free skilled technicians to perform more valuable tasks. However, in practice, these partial solutions present their own problems.

Over the last decade, the oscilloscope of choice has migrated from a two-channel instrument to a more complex four-channel

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device. When calibrating these instruments, it is necessary to move the calibrating signal from channel to channel as the procedure progresses. This can be achieved by physically moving cables, though this requires operator intervention. In high performance instruments, this may introduce additional measurement uncertainties as cables and connectors are handled. An alternative is to introduce a switching matrix to route signals, though this may result in problems with signal reflections, poor contacts and path differences that materially impact calibration uncertainties.

#### **Active Heads and full automation**

The Fluke Calibration 9500B addresses these issues, and provides true, full automation through the use of its unique Active Heads. With the 9500B, all the signals required to fully calibrate the oscilloscope are generated in detachable heads, remote from the calibrator mainframe. The heads are connected directly to the oscilloscope input without the need for additional cables. All control and switching of waveforms are performed under the control of the mainframe, yet within the head itself - typically only a matter of millimeters away from the oscilloscope input and amplifiers. With each 9500B mainframe able to control up to five heads, all the signals required to calibrate a 4-channel oscilloscope with an external trigger can be supplied, controlled and switched without operator intervention or the need for external switching.

## **MET/CAL® Plus Calibration Management Software**

The final link in the chain of full automation is software. The 9500B Oscilloscope Calibrator can be used with Fluke Calibration's powerful IEEE-488 (GPIB) based MET/CAL Plus automated calibration management software. While allowing you to automate the calibration process, MET/CAL also documents results, manages your calibration inventory, and allows you to develop new oscilloscope calibration procedures. Running under Microsoft Windows® and supporting multi-user networking, the software implements advanced features such as ISO 9000 compliant traceability, custom certificate and report generation, and high-level procedure programming. The result is higher workload throughput, better calibration consistency, minimization of human error, and less requirement for operator training - in short, higher quality calibration at lower cost.

## **Gold Support Program**

To keep pace with the fast changing oscilloscope market, Fluke Calibration is continuously writing new calibration procedures. For a one-off, low-cost payment (less than it would cost you to have three or four DSO oscilloscope calibration procedures written), you can buy into our MET/SUPPORT Gold Software Support Program which gives you access to every new procedure written by Fluke's software support team during the next 12 months. On current performance, that's upwards of 100 new oscilloscope calibration procedures per year. And you won't have to request updates or wait for delivery; every new procedure we write is available for download from our web site. In addition to the free procedures library, you will receive 60 days priority support to get you up and running with MET/SUPPORT Gold. You also have the option to buy into our MET/SUPPORT Gold program, which offers you various advantages, including the opportunity to download new procedures from our web site or even obtain custom written procedures. If the oscilloscope calibration procedure you require is not available and you need it quickly, we can write it for you at very competitive rates as part of our fast-track procedure writing scheme.

## **Upgradeability**

#### **Protecting your investment**

Over recent years, oscilloscope technology and performance levels have changed dramatically, a trend set to continue. What was considered to be a cutting edge instrument only a few years ago may now be relegated to the general purpose pool. The challenge for those chartered with maintaining a calibration facility to support these instruments is how to keep up with this rapid progress. The Fluke Calibration 9500B offers the perfect solution – full upgradeability. Today you can invest in a 9500 oscilloscope cal solution with performance at a modest 600 MHz. As your workload changes, and higher performance instruments become more important, you can upgrade performance to 1.1 GHz, 3.2 GHz and right up to 6 GHz. If you already need to work with higher performance instruments, you can jump right in at any point. If full automation is not something you need right away, begin with just a few Active Heads, or just one. As needs change, add more heads until you have the degree of automation and the level of performance that perfectly match your organisation's daily oscilloscope calibration needs. Only Fluke Calibration's 9500 and 9500B Oscilloscope Calibration Workstations, with their unique 'Active Head TechnologyTM', can provide the technology upgrade path to secure your investment in calibration equipment.

#### A range of mainframes

At Fluke Calibration, we recognise that we must address the highest levels of performance to maintain our undisputed leadership in the field of oscilloscope calibration. However, we also realise that not everyone needs this ultimate level of performance – not yet at least. To meet the needs of calibration labs who need more mainstream performance, Fluke Calibration offers a range of 9500B products. These are:

- 9500B/600 600 MHz High-Performance Oscilloscope Calibration Workstation
- 9500B/1100 1100 MHz High-Performance Oscilloscope Calibration Workstation
- 9500B/3200 3.2 GHz High-Performance Oscilloscope Calibration Workstation

Fluke Calibration appreciates that your needs will almost certainly change in the future, and that completely replacing a fully operational piece of equipment simply to improve performance levels is not your desired approach. Therefore, any of the models listed above can be upgraded to higher performance at any time, an option which also applies if you already own one

of our existing 9500 Series calibrators. We will make every effort to ensure that any future developments will also fit this upgrade philosophy.

#### **Active Head range**

Four different Active Heads further expand upgradeability options of the 9500B family. Their addition can improve performance, extend frequency range or increase automation possibilities of the 9500B Oscilloscope Calibration Workstation.

- 9510 1.1 GHz Active Head with 500 ps pulse risetime Compatible with all 9500B mainframes the 9510 will supply leveled sine to 1.1 GHz (or maximum frequency of the mainframe, whichever is lower). It will output pulse risetimes of 500 ps when used with any mainframe.
- 9530 3.2 GHz Active Head with 150 ps and 500 ps pulse risetim Compatible with all 9500B mainframes, the 9530 will supply leveled sine to 3.2 GHz (or maximum frequency of the mainframe, whichever is lower). It will output pulse risetimes selectable between 150 ps and 500 ps when used in any mainframe.
- 9550 ultra-fast Active Head with 25 ps pulse capability The 9550 provides pulses with rise and fall times of 25 ps that can be used for calibration of sampling oscilloscopes to 14 GHz.
- 9560 extended 6 GHz bandwidth Active Head The 9560 provides the 9500B with the unique ability to accurately
  calibrate with leveled sine function to 6 GHz, performance unmatched by any other oscilloscope calibrator. The 9560 will
  only generate 6 GHz when used with a 9500B/3200 mainframe or an upgraded 9500/3200. Contact Fluke Calibration if
  you have an existing 9500 mainframe you would like upgraded to this performance level.

#### **Performance**

#### **Active Head TechnologyTM**

Active Heads are lightweight modules measuring only  $14 \times 6.5 \times 3$  cm which connect to the 9500B mainframe through two cables – a single coaxial cable and a control umbilical. Within the head is all the circuitry needed to supply all the signals necessary to calibrate a modern, high-performance oscilloscope. This includes precision dc levels up to  $\pm 220$  V; calibrated amplitude squarewaves up to 210 V pk-pk from 10 Hz to 100 kHz; leveled sinewaves from 0.1 Hz to 6 GHz (depending on head); and four different styles of timing marker from 0.2 ns to 50 s. The hybrid within the head can route even a high frequency, externally generated calibration signal to the Active Head output. The hybrid also contains sinewave amplitude sensing circuits, wideband attenuator networks, a pulse generator, an edge generator and output signal multiplexing. Key to delivering absolute performance is the proximity of the head's output circuit to the input of the oscilloscope's amplifier. In a conventional, cabled environment, mismatches, unknown or unpredictable cable transmission properties and less than perfect connections all contribute to degradation of the signal between the calibrator output and the oscilloscope input. When using Active Heads, the calibrator output and the oscilloscope input are literally millimeters apart. This short distance comprises matched impedance, micro-strip transmission line and high quality BNC or SMA connectors to all but eliminate sources of degradation, distortion and uncertainty of calibration signals. An automatic internally switched  $50\Omega$ termination eliminates the need for external terminators when connecting to high impedance oscilloscope inputs.

#### 9560 - for ultimate performance

The introduction of the latest member of the Active Head family, 9560, once again underlines our commitment to oscilloscope calibration. With our continued focus on securing your investment, the 9560 Active Head is the latest product to fulfill this promise, allowing current users of the 9500 to upgrade their equipment to any 9500B status and take advantage of more recent product and performance enhancements. The 9560 is able to deliver 6 GHz leveled sine wave and pulse edges of only 70 ps. Unlike other oscilloscope calibrators, you're not restricted to fixed amplitude pulses. Active Head Technology™ lets you adjust output amplitude between 4.44 mV and 3.1V, allowing you to check an oscilloscope's amplifiers right down to their most sensitive ranges. Whatever amplitude you choose, controlled waveshape filtering ensures that all high-speed edges have an accurately defined harmonic energy distribution.

## **Complete Functionality**

#### Vertical and horizontal deflection bandwidth

Fast return-to-ground edges with amplitudes between 4.44 mV and 3.1 V and rise/fall times of 70 ps, 150 ps or 500 ps check the pulse response and bandwidth of an oscilloscope's vertical deflection/acquisition amplifiers. High level edges up to 210 V pk-pk check the dynamic performance of input attenuators. Leveled sinewaves up to 600 MHz, 1.1 GHz, 3.2 GHz or 6 GHz with an amplitude range of 4.44 mV to 5.56 V pk-pk into 50W (8.88 mV - 5.56 V pk-pk into 50W when using the 9560 Active Head) allow direct calibration of oscilloscope bandwidth. They also calibrate Z-axis and horizontal deflection bandwidth. Dual Sine outputs calibrate the oscilloscope's trigger sensitivity and any other functions that normally require the insertion of a splitter into the connecting cable.

#### **Vertical deflection gain**

DC levels and 10 Hz to 100 kHz squarewaves are adjustable up to 220V with 5-digit amplitude resolution at 0.025% accuracy for dc and 0.05% for squarewaves – more than sufficient to calibrate the vertical deflection ranges of 12-bit digitizing and 14-bit interpolating oscilloscopes. The 9500B even checks the oscilloscope's input impedance before applying high voltages in order to protect 50W input terminations. Automatic switching to  $50\Omega$  output impedance provides the same waveforms at amplitudes up to 5.56 V (except 9560 where source impedance is compensated for by re-scaling the minimum amplitude i.e., 8.88 mV -

#### **Timebase accuracy**

Timing markers cover the calibration of timebase ranges from 0.2 ns to 50 s per division. A choice of four styles, plus the ability to highlight every tenth marker by increasing its amplitude, provides optimum visibility on analog and digital storage oscilloscopes.

The square and pulse markers can also be used to calibrate timebase jitter. Complete with high-stability crystal reference, the 9500B calibrators have timing accuracy of  $\pm$  0.25 ppm – the level required to calibrate the latest DSOs.

#### **Auxiliary calibration functions**

The 9500B Auxiliary Function capabilities calibrate oscilloscope functions often overlooked on other calibrators.

- DC and squarewave currents up to 100 mA calibrate current probes
- Composite video signals test TV sync separator functions
- · Linear ramps calibrate trigger level markers and check DSOs for missing bits
- High current 5 V to 20 V pulses test 50W terminator protection
- Zero skew accurately aligns pulse edges to evaluate channel delays in multi-channel scopes
- AUX IN routes external calibration waveforms to an Active Head's BNC/SMA connector
- Resistance and capacitance functions directly measure oscilloscope input impedance
- Short/open circuit outputs allow testing of oscilloscope input leakage current

#### **Specifications**

DC Voltage	
Amplitude	$\pm$ 1 mV to $\pm$ 200V into 1M $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1 mV to $\pm$ 5V into 50 $\Omega$
Accuracy	± (0.025% + 25 μV)
Ranging	1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous
Deviation	± 11.2%

Squarewave		
Amplitude	Range: Polarity:	40 μV to 200V pk-pk into $1M\Omega$ 40 μV to 5V pk-pk into $50\Omega$ Positive, negative or symmetrical about ground
	Accuracy (10 Hz to 10 kHz):	$<1 \text{ mV} \pm (1\% + 10 \mu\text{V})$
	Ranging: Deviation:	1 mV-21 mV $\pm$ (0.10% + 10 $\mu$ V) 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous $\pm$ 11.2%
Rise/Fall Time	<100V <150 ns >=100V <200 ns	
Aberrations	<2% peak for first 500 ns	
Frequency	Range: 10 Hz to 100 Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2,	

Low-Edge Pulse		
Amplitude	Range: $5 \text{ mV to } 3V \text{ pk-pk into } 50\Omega$ Accuracy: $+50 \text{ ps to } -150 \text{ ps}$ Ranging: $1, 2, 5 \text{ or } 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 \text{ or continuous}$	
Rise/Fall Time	500 ps return to ground	
Mk/Sp Ratio	1:9	
Aberrations (into VSWR 1.2:1)	<± pk in 8Ghz <± 1.5% pk in 3Ghz (First 10ns)	
	Range: 10 Hz to 2 Mhz	

Frequency	Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm
	Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous

High-Edge Pulse	
Amplitude	Range: $1\text{mV}$ to $200\text{V}$ pk-pk into $1\text{ M}\Omega$ $1\text{mV}$ to $5\text{V}$ pk-pk into $50\Omega$ Accuracy: $\pm$ 3% Ranging: $1, 2, 5$ or $1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5$ or continuous
Rise/Fall Time	<100V <150 ns >=100V <200 ns
Mk/Sp Ratio	1:1
Aberrations	<2% peak for first 500ns
Frequency	Range: 10 Hz to 100 kHz Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous

Fast-Edge (only available on 9530 Active Heads)	
Amplitude	Range: $5 \text{ mV to } 3V \text{ pk-pk into } 50\Omega$ Accuracy: $\pm 3\%$ Ranging: $1, 2, 5 \text{ or } 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 \text{ or continuous}$
Rise/Fall Time	150 ps return to ground
Mk/Sp Ratio	1:9
Aberrations	<3% peak in 8 Ghz <2% peak in 3 Ghz (First Ins)
Frequency	Range: 10 Hz to 2 Mhz Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous

70ps Fast-Edge (only available on 9560 Active Heads)	
Amplitude	Range: 25 mV to 2V pk-pk Accuracy: ± 3% Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous
Rise/Fall Time	70 ps return to ground
Mk/Sp Ratio	1:9
Aberrations	<± 4% peak in 20 Ghz <3% peak in 8 Ghz <1% peak in 3 Ghz (First 700 ps)
Frequency	Range: 10 Hz to 1 Mhz Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm Ranging: 1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous

25ps Fast-Edge (only available on 9550 Active Heads)	
Amplitude	Range: 425 to 575 mV pk-pk into 50Ω Accuracy: ± 2%
Rise/Fall Time	25 ps return to ground
Mk/Sp Ratio	1:9

Styles	Square/Sine, Pulse or Narrow Triangle	
Square/Sine	Period Square: 10 ns to 55s Period Sine: 450 ps to 10ns 9500/600 = 1ns to 10ns 9560 = 180ps to 10ns	
Pulse	Period: 1 μs to 55s Rise/Fall Time: 2.5% of period	
Narrow Triangle		
Ranging	1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous for period of all waveshapes	
Timing Accuracy	Normal: ± 0.25 ppm	
Timing Jitter	10 ps pk-pk	
Deviation	± 45% for period	
Amplitude	100 mV to 1V pk-pk	
Sub-Division	Every 10th marker can be set to higher amplitude for periods $\pm$ 1 $\mu s$ for all waveshapes	

Leveled Sine and Dual Sine		
Frequency	Range: 9500B/600 0.1 Hz to 600 MHz 9500B/1100 0.1 Hz to 1.1 GHz 9500B/3200 0.1 Hz to 3.2 GHz 9500B/2200+9560 0.1Hz to 6.4 GHz	
Amplitude (Leveled Sine into 50Ù)	0.1 Hz - 550 MHz	
Flatness (Leveled Sine relative to 50kHz)	0.1 Hz - 300 MHz ± 2% 300 MHz - 550 MHz ± 3% 550 MHz - 1.1 GHz ± 4% 1.1 GHz - 3.2 GHz ± 5% 3 GHz - 6.0 GHz ± 5%	
Ranging	1, 2, 5 or 1, 2, 2.5, 4, 5 or continuous	
Sine Purity	2nd Harmonic <-35 dBc 3rd Harmonic <-40 dBc All Other Spurious Signals <-40 dBc (typical)	

Input Impedance	
Resistance Measurement (not available on 9550)	Range: $10\Omega - 150\Omega$ and $50 \text{ k}\Omega - 12 \text{ M}\Omega$ Accuracy: $10 - 40 \text{ (W)} \pm 0.5\%$ $40 - 90 \pm 0.1\%$ $90 - 150 \pm 0.5\%$ $50\text{k} - 800\text{k} \pm 0.5\%$ $800\text{k} - 1.2\text{M} \pm 0.1\%$ $1.2\text{M} - 12\text{M} \pm 0.5\%$
Capacitance Measurement (not available on 9550 or 9560 heads)	Range: 1 pF to 95 pF Accuracy: 1 pF - 35 pF 2% ± 0.25 pF 35 pF - 95 pF 3% ± 0.25 pF

Current		
Amplitude	DC: $\pm$ 100 $\mu$ A to $\pm$ 100 mA Squarewave: 100 $\mu$ A to 100 mA pk-pk	
Accuracy	± (0.25% + 0.5 μA)	
Frequency	10 Hz to 100 kHz Accuracy: ± 0.25 ppm	

Composite Video Output	
Amplitude	1.0V, 0.7V and 0.3V
Pattern	White, gray or black
Sync Polarity	Positive or negative
Standards	625-line 50 Hz or 525-line 60 Hz

LFLinear Ramp	
Waveforms	1V pk-pk sym. triangle
Ramp Time	1 ms to 1s

Overload Pulse	
Amplitude	5V to 20V into 50Ω
Polarity	Positive or negative
Duration	0.2s to 100s
Trigger	Manual

Zero Skew	
Unadjusted Skew	± 25 ps ch to ch
Adjusted Skew	± 5 ps ch to ch
Frequency Range	10 Hz to 100 MHz

Short/Open Output	
Output Leakage	Open Circuit: ± 50 pA Short Circuit: ± 15 μV

Auxiliary Input		
Signal Routing	Rear i/p to any Active Head	
Maximum Input	Voltage: ± 40V pk-pk Current: ± 400 mA pk-pk	
Rate	User Selectable: f (up to 120 MHz), f/10 or f/100 Free Run: 100 Hz	
Reference Frequency Input	Frequency Range: 1 MHz to 20 MHz in 1 MHz steps Level: 90 mV to 1V pk-pk typ. Lock Range: ± 50 ppm	
Reference Frequency Output	Frequency: 1 MHz or 10 MHz Level: Into 50W: 1V pk-pk (typical)	

General Specifications	
Temperature	Operating: 5°C to 40°C Storage: 0°C to 50°C
Humidity (non-	Operating: <90% over 5°C to 30°C <75% over 30°C to 40°C

condensing)	Storage: <95% over 0°	C to 50°C
Power, battery life	Voltage: 95V to 132 Frequency: 48 Hz to 63 Consumption: 400 VA	2V rms or 209V to 264V rms 3 Hz
Warm up Time	20 minutes	
Calibration Documentation	17025 accredited report of calibration included	
Dimensions	Model 9500B Mainframe: H x W x D  Weight: Modules 9510, 9530, 955 H x W x D  Weight:	133 x 427 x 440 mm (5.24 x 16.8 x 17.3 ins) 12 kg (27 lbs) approx.
Safety	Designed to UL3111 and EN61010-1-1:1993/A2:1995. CE Marked EMC (including options) Emissions: EN55011/22 Immunity: EN50082-1:1992 FCC Rules part 15 sub-part J class B	
Warranty Period	Mainframe: 1-year Active Heads: 3-years	

## **Models and Accessories**

Model Name	Description	
	600 MHz High	n-Performance Oscilloscope Calibrator Workstation
9500B/600	Accessory	Description
	9510	Active Head with 1.1 GHz and 500 ps pulse capability
	1100 MHz Hiç	gh-Performance Oscilloscope Calibrator Workstation
9500B/1100	Accessory	Description
	9510	Active Head with 1.1 GHz and 500 ps pulse capability
	3.2 GHz High	-Performance Oscilloscope Calibrator Workstation
	Accessory	Description
9500B/3200	9510	Active Head with 1.1 GHz and 500 ps pulse capability
	9530	Active Head with 3.2 GHz and 150 ps/500 ps pulse capability
	9550	Active Head with 25 ps pulse capability
	9560	Active Head with 6 GHz and 70 ps pulse capability (requires 9500B/3200 or upgraded 9500/3200)

### **Accessories common to all models:**

Accessory	Description

9500-60	Soft Carrying Case
9500-65	Hard Transit Case (Requires Option 60)







